

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY JUNE 4, 2014

AMENDED IN SENATE MAY 24, 2013

AMENDED IN SENATE MAY 7, 2013

AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 22, 2013

AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 1, 2013

## SENATE BILL

**No. 686**

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### **Introduced by Senator Jackson**

*(Principal coauthor: Assembly Member Dickinson)*

***(Coauthor: Senator Monning)***

*(Coauthor: Assembly Member Bonta)*

February 22, 2013

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An act to ~~amend Section 11713.18 of, and to add Sections 390, 11713.27, and 11713.28 to, the Vehicle Code, relating to vehicles.~~

#### LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 686, as amended, Jackson. Vehicles: vehicle dealers.

~~Existing law provides that it is a violation of the Vehicle Code for the holder of any dealer's license issued as specified to advertise for sale or sell a used vehicle as "certified" or use any similar descriptive term in the advertisement or the sale of a used vehicle that implies the vehicle has been certified to meet the terms of a used vehicle certification program if any of specified provisions apply, including, but not limited to, the dealer knows or should have known that the vehicle has sustained frame damage, and the dealer disclaims any warranties of merchantability on the vehicle. Under existing law, a violation of these provisions is a crime.~~

~~The bill would also prohibit that representation from being made if the dealer knows or should have known that the vehicle is subject to a manufacturer's safety recall, and the repairs required to correct the defect have not been performed on the vehicle. By creating a new crime, the bill would impose a state-mandated local program.~~

~~Existing law provides that it is unlawful for a lessor-retailer to sell a vehicle without a vehicle dealer license or temporary permit. Existing law prohibits a licensed dealer from engaging in certain practices, including, among others, making an untrue or misleading statement indicating that a vehicle is equipped with all the factory-installed optional equipment the manufacturer offers. Under existing law, a violation of these provisions is a crime.~~

~~This bill would, *subject to exceptions*, additionally prohibit a dealer from selling, leasing for an initial term of less than 4 months, renting, loaning, or otherwise transferring ownership at retail of a used vehicle, as specified, if the dealer knows or should have known that the vehicle is subject to a manufacturer's safety recall, unless the repairs required to correct the defect have been performed on the vehicle. The bill would, *subject to exceptions*, additionally prohibit a rental company that is also a dealer from selling or otherwise transferring ownership at retail of a used vehicle, if the rental company knows or should have known that the vehicle is subject to a manufacturer's safety recall, unless the repairs required to correct the defect have been performed on the vehicle. The bill would require a dealer to obtain information about a used vehicle's safety recall status, as specified. By creating a new crime, this *define the term "manufacturer's safety recall."* Because a violation of these provisions would be a crime under other provisions of existing law, the bill would impose a state-mandated local program. The bill would also make a violation of these provisions actionable under the Consumers Legal Remedies Act and the Unfair Competition Law, and as false advertising. Specified prohibitions of this bill would become operative upon the initial effective date of the regulations adopted pursuant to a provision of the federal Moving Ahead for Progress in the 21st Century Act that implement that act. The bill would correct erroneous cross-references.~~

~~The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.~~

~~This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.~~

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.  
State-mandated local program: yes.

*The people of the State of California do enact as follows:*

1     ~~SECTION 1. Section 11713.18 of the Vehicle Code is amended~~  
2     ~~to read:~~  
3     ~~11713.18.—(a) It is a violation of this code for the holder of~~  
4     ~~any dealer’s license issued under this article to advertise for sale~~  
5     ~~or sell a used vehicle as “certified” or use any similar descriptive~~  
6     ~~term in the advertisement or the sale of a used vehicle that implies~~  
7     ~~the vehicle has been certified to meet the terms of a used vehicle~~  
8     ~~certification program if any of the following apply:~~  
9     ~~(1) The dealer knows or should have known that the odometer~~  
10    ~~on the vehicle does not indicate actual mileage, has been rolled~~  
11    ~~back or otherwise altered to show fewer miles, or replaced with~~  
12    ~~an odometer showing fewer miles than actually driven.~~  
13    ~~(2) The dealer knows or should have known that the vehicle~~  
14    ~~was reacquired by the vehicle’s manufacturer or a dealer pursuant~~  
15    ~~to state or federal warranty laws.~~  
16    ~~(3) The title to the vehicle has been inscribed with the notation~~  
17    ~~“Lemon Law Buyback,” “manufacturer repurchase,” “salvage,”~~  
18    ~~“junk,” “nonrepairable,” “flood,” or similar title designation~~  
19    ~~required by this state or another state.~~  
20    ~~(4) The vehicle has sustained damage in an impact, fire, or flood,~~  
21    ~~that after repair prior to sale substantially impairs the use or safety~~  
22    ~~of the vehicle.~~  
23    ~~(5) The dealer knows or should have known that the vehicle has~~  
24    ~~sustained frame damage.~~  
25    ~~(6) Prior to sale, the dealer fails to provide the buyer with a~~  
26    ~~completed inspection report indicating all the components~~  
27    ~~inspected.~~  
28    ~~(7) The dealer disclaims any warranties of merchantability on~~  
29    ~~the vehicle.~~  
30    ~~(8) The vehicle is sold “AS IS.”~~  
31    ~~(9) The term “certified” or any similar descriptive term is used~~  
32    ~~in any manner that is untrue or misleading or that would cause any~~  
33    ~~advertisement to be in violation of subdivision (a) of Section 11713~~  
34    ~~of this code or Section 17200 or 17500 of the Business and~~  
35    ~~Professions Code.~~

~~(10) The dealer knows or should have known that the vehicle is subject to a manufacturer's safety recall, and the repairs required to correct the defect have not been performed on the vehicle. The prohibition of this paragraph shall become operative on the initial effective date of the regulations adopted pursuant to Section 31301 of the federal Moving Ahead for Progress in the 21st Century Act (Public Law 112-141), that implement that act.~~

~~(b) A violation of this section is actionable under the Consumers Legal Remedies Act (Title 1.5 (commencing with Section 1750) of Part 4 of Division 3 of the Civil Code), the Unfair Competition Law (Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 17200) of Part 2 of Division 7 of the Business and Professions Code), Section 17500 of the Business and Professions Code, or any other applicable state or federal law. The rights and remedies provided by this section are cumulative and shall not be construed as restricting any right or remedy that is otherwise available.~~

~~(c) This section does not abrogate or limit any disclosure obligation imposed by any other law.~~

~~(d) This section does not apply to the advertisement or sale of a used motorcycle or a used off-highway motor vehicle subject to identification under Section 38010.~~

*SECTION 1. Section 390 is added to the Vehicle Code, to read:*  
*390. "Manufacturers safety recall" means a recall pursuant to Section 30118 of Title 49 of the United States Code, of the National Highway Traffic and Motor Vehicle Safety Act (49 U.S.C. Sec. 30101, et. seq). It does not include service campaigns or emission recalls where the manufacturer has not issued a safety recall notice to owners of affected vehicles, pursuant to Section 30118 of Title 49 of the United States Code.*

*SEC. 2. Section 11713.27 is added to the Vehicle Code, to read:*

*11713.27. (a) Except for a rental company, as defined in Section 1936 of the Civil Code, a dealer issued a license under this article shall not sell, lease for an initial term of less than four months, lease, rent, loan, or otherwise transfer ownership at retail of a used vehicle, as defined in Section 665 and subject to registration under this code, including any used vehicle advertised as "certified" or any similar descriptive term, if the dealer knows or should have known that the vehicle is subject to a manufacturer's safety recall, unless the repairs required to correct the defect have*

1 been performed on the vehicle. *This section does not apply to*  
2 *transfers or sales by a dealer to another dealer, an auto auction,*  
3 *or a manufacturer.*

4 (b) For purposes of this section, a dealer is deemed to have  
5 knowledge of a manufacturer's safety recall if ~~either~~ *any* of the  
6 following applies:

7 (1) The dealer receives notification from the manufacturer of  
8 *the vehicle about the manufacturer's safety recall for that vehicle,*  
9 *pursuant to subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 30118 or Section*  
10 *30119 of Title 49 of the United State Code.*

11 (2) The dealer is a franchisee of the manufacturer, *or was a*  
12 *franchisee of the manufacturer at the time the manufacturer issued*  
13 *the notice of the safety recall.*

14 (3) *Prior to the sale, lease, loan, rental, or other transfer of*  
15 *ownership at retail of the vehicle, the manufacturer has made*  
16 *information about the manufacturer's safety recall regarding the*  
17 *specific vehicle available on the manufacturer's Internet Web site,*  
18 *searchable by the vehicle identification number, stating that the*  
19 *manufacturer's safety recall repairs have not been performed.*

20 ~~(c) In the absence of knowledge pursuant to subdivision (b),~~  
21 ~~and until auto manufacturers are required to provide vehicle safety~~  
22 ~~recall data on a publicly accessible Internet Web site pursuant to~~  
23 ~~Section 31301 of the federal Moving Ahead for Progress in the~~  
24 ~~21st Century Act (Public Law 112-141), a dealer shall obtain~~  
25 ~~information about a vehicle's safety recall status prior to~~  
26 ~~completing a transaction subject to this section from at least one~~  
27 ~~of the following sources of information:~~

28 ~~(1) The Internet Web site of the manufacturer, provided that the~~  
29 ~~safety recall status of the vehicle is made available by the~~  
30 ~~manufacturer.~~

31 ~~(2) A toll-free telephone number, provided that the manufacturer~~  
32 ~~has made the safety recall status of the vehicle available at that~~  
33 ~~number.~~

34 ~~(3) Another dealer that is a franchisee of the manufacturer.~~

35 ~~(4) A commonly available vehicle history report, provided that~~  
36 ~~the safety recall status of the vehicle is available.~~

37 ~~(d) When auto manufacturers are required to provide vehicle~~  
38 ~~safety recall data on a publicly accessible Internet Web site~~  
39 ~~pursuant to Section 31301 of the federal Moving Ahead for~~  
40 ~~Progress in the 21st Century Act (Public Law 112-141), a dealer~~

1 ~~shall obtain information about a used vehicle's safety recall status~~  
2 ~~from that database.~~

3 (e)

4 (c) A violation of this section is actionable under the Consumers  
5 Legal Remedies Act (Title 1.5 (commencing with Section 1750)  
6 of Part 4 of Division 3 of the Civil Code), the Unfair Competition  
7 Law (Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 17200) of Part 2 of  
8 Division 7 of the Business and Professions Code), Section 17500  
9 of the Business and Professions Code, and any other applicable  
10 state or federal law. The rights and remedies provided by this  
11 section are cumulative and shall not be construed as restricting  
12 any right or remedy that is otherwise available.

13 ~~(f) The prohibition of this section shall become operative on~~  
14 ~~the initial effective date of the regulations adopted pursuant to~~  
15 ~~Section 31301 of the federal Moving Ahead for Progress in the~~  
16 ~~21st Century Act (Public Law 112-141), that implement that act.~~

17 SEC. 3. Section 11713.28 is added to the Vehicle Code, to  
18 read:

19 11713.28. (a) A rental company, as defined in Section 1936  
20 of the Civil Code, that is also a dealer licensed under this article  
21 shall not sell or otherwise transfer ownership at retail of a used  
22 vehicle, as defined in Section 665 and subject to registration under  
23 this code, *including any used vehicle advertised as "certified" or*  
24 *any similar descriptive term*, if the rental company knows or should  
25 have known that the vehicle is subject to a manufacturer's safety  
26 recall, unless the repairs required to correct the defect have been  
27 performed on the vehicle. *This section does not apply to transfers*  
28 *or sales by a rental company to a dealer, an auto auction, or a*  
29 *manufacturer.*

30 (b) For purposes of this section, a rental company is deemed to  
31 have knowledge of a manufacturer's safety recall ~~when the~~ *if either*  
32 *of the following applies:*

33 (1) *The rental company receives notification from the*  
34 *manufacturer of the vehicle of the manufacturer's safety recall for*  
35 *that vehicle pursuant to subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 30118 or*  
36 *Section 30119 of Title 49 of the United States Code.*

37 (2) *Prior to the sale or other transfer of ownership at retail of*  
38 *the vehicle, the manufacturer has made information about the*  
39 *manufacturer's safety recall regarding the specific vehicle*  
40 *available on the manufacturer's Internet Web site, searchable by*

1 *the vehicle identification number, stating that the manufacturer's*  
2 *safety recall repairs have not been performed.*

3 ~~(e) In the absence of knowledge pursuant to subdivision (b) of~~  
4 ~~this section, and until auto manufacturers are required to provide~~  
5 ~~vehicle safety recall data on a publicly accessible Internet Web~~  
6 ~~site pursuant to Section 31301 of the federal Moving Ahead for~~  
7 ~~Progress in the 21st Century Act (Public Law 112-141), a rental~~  
8 ~~company shall obtain information about a vehicle's safety recall~~  
9 ~~status prior to completing a transaction subject to this section from~~  
10 ~~at least one of the following sources of information:~~

11 ~~(1) The Internet Web site of the manufacturer, provided that the~~  
12 ~~safety recall status of the vehicle is made available by the~~  
13 ~~manufacturer.~~

14 ~~(2) A toll-free telephone number, provided that the manufacturer~~  
15 ~~has made the safety recall status of the vehicle available at that~~  
16 ~~number.~~

17 ~~(3) Another dealer that is a franchisee of the manufacturer.~~

18 ~~(4) A commonly available vehicle history report, provided that~~  
19 ~~the safety recall status of the vehicle is available.~~

20 ~~(d) When auto manufacturers are required to provide vehicle~~  
21 ~~safety recall data on a publicly accessible Internet Web site~~  
22 ~~pursuant to Section 33101 of the federal Moving Ahead for~~  
23 ~~Progress in the 21st Century Act (Public Law 112-141), rental car~~  
24 ~~companies shall obtain information about a used vehicle's safety~~  
25 ~~recall status from that database.~~

26 ~~(e)~~

27 ~~(c) A violation of this section is actionable under the Consumers~~  
28 ~~Legal Remedies Act (Title 1.5 (commencing with Section 1750)~~  
29 ~~of Part 4 of Division 3 of the Civil Code), the Unfair Competition~~  
30 ~~Law (Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 17200) of Part 2 of~~  
31 ~~Division 7 of the Business and Professions Code), Section 17500~~  
32 ~~of the Business and Professions Code, and any other applicable~~  
33 ~~state or federal law. The rights and remedies provided by this~~  
34 ~~section are cumulative and shall not be construed as restricting~~  
35 ~~any right or remedy that is otherwise available.~~

36 ~~(f) The prohibition of this section shall become operative on~~  
37 ~~the initial effective date of the regulations adopted pursuant to~~  
38 ~~Section 31301 of the federal Moving Ahead for Progress in the~~  
39 ~~21st Century Act (Public Law 112-141), that implement that act.~~

1 SEC. 4. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to  
2 Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because  
3 the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school  
4 district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or  
5 infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty  
6 for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of  
7 the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within  
8 the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California  
9 Constitution.

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